

TEMA: PRESENT PERFECT – AGILE METHODOLOGIES

Over the last decades, many companies have adopted Agile methodologies to improve their software development processes. In the past, most teams followed strict plans and worked with long development cycles. Today, many organizations use Agile practices to stay flexible and competitive.

One of the most popular frameworks is Scrum. It organizes work into short iterations called sprints. Many teams have implemented Scrum in recent years, and they have seen significant improvements. In the past, when a company first introduced Scrum, employees sometimes resisted the change, but they eventually recognized its benefits.

Another common method is Kanban. It focuses on visualizing tasks and limiting work in progress. Some teams started using Kanban after they experienced delays in their projects. Since then, they have improved their workflow and have reduced bottlenecks.

Agile methodologies encourage collaboration and continuous feedback. In the early 2000s, many organizations realized that traditional methods were too rigid. Since that time, companies have become more adaptable and customer-oriented. Today, Agile plays a central role in modern project management, and it helps teams respond quickly to change.

In addition, many teams have daily meetings to discuss their progress and identify possible obstacles. Project managers maintain a clear vision of the product goals and guide the team throughout the development process. With the right resources and a collaborative environment, companies can support innovation and deliver high-quality products more efficiently. As a result, Agile methodologies have become an essential approach for organizations that want to remain competitive in a rapidly changing technological world.

1) Traduzca las siguientes frases nominales

their software development processes:

long development cycles:

modern project management:

Project managers:

a clear vision of the product goals:

2) Conteste las siguiente preguntas

- ¿La frase '**their** software development processes', habla de los procesos **de** las empresas o de los procesos **de** las metodologías Agiles?
.....
- En '**they** eventually recognized **its** benefits', ¿'they' (los empleados), reconocieron los beneficios de qué?
.....
- En '**It** focuses on visualizing tasks and limiting work in progress.', ¿A qué hace referencia 'it'? ¿Cómo se traduce 'It' en este caso ?
.....
- En 'Since then, they have improved their workflow', ¿qué palabra/s hace/n referencia a 'Some teams', mencionado en la oración anterior?
.....

3) ¿Cuáles de estas oraciones mencionan 1) un hecho en el presente, 2) un hecho en el pasado y 3) un hecho que comenzó en el pasado, pero sigue vigente?

Over the last decades, many companies **have adopted** Agile methodologies to improve ... ☐

It **organizes** work into short iterations called sprints. ☐

When a company first **introduced** Scrum, employees sometimes **resisted** the change, ... ☐

In addition, many teams **have** daily meetings to discuss their progress. ☐

Since that time, companies have become more adaptable and customer-oriented. ☐

Some teams started using Kanban after they experienced delays in their projects. ☐

4) Clasifique las oraciones según el tiempo verbal

Indique si la oración está en **Past Simple (PS)** o **Present Perfect (PP)**.

a) Many companies have adopted Agile methodologies. _____

b) Some teams started using Kanban after delays. _____

c) Companies have become more adaptable. _____

d) Organizations realized that traditional methods were too rigid. _____

e) Teams have improved their workflow. _____

5) Traduzca las siguientes oraciones

a) Many teams have implemented Scrum in recent years, and they have seen significant improvements.

.....

b) Since then, they have improved their workflow and have reduced bottlenecks.

.....

c) Project managers have a clear vision of the product goals.

.....

6) Conteste las siguientes preguntas de comprensión

a) ¿Por qué muchas organizaciones utilizan prácticas Agile hoy en día?

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b) ¿Cómo organiza Scrum el trabajo dentro de los equipos de desarrollo?

.....

c) ¿Qué problema experimentaron algunos equipos antes de empezar a usar Kanban?

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d) ¿Qué características fomentan las metodologías Agile dentro de los equipos?

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e) ¿Qué papel cumplen los 'project managers' durante el proceso de desarrollo?

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