

# The Nursing Profession: Roles and Responsibilities

Nursing is a vital profession in the healthcare system. Nurses are the primary caregivers for patients in hospitals, clinics, and community centers. In the modern ward, there is a focus on patient-centered care and clinical safety.

## The Nursing Process and Assessment

The nursing process is a systematic method to provide care. It includes assessment, diagnosis, planning, implementation, and evaluation. During the assessment, nurses collect data about the patient's health status. Vital signs (temperature, pulse, and blood pressure) are essential indicators. When a patient is in a critical condition, there is a need for immediate intervention.

## Clinical Settings and Teamwork

Nurses work in a variety of settings. There are nurses in intensive care units (ICU), emergency rooms (ER), and pediatric wards. They are members of a multidisciplinary team. Nurses collaborate with doctors, therapists, and technicians. Communication is a key skill because accurate documentation is mandatory for the safety of individuals and families.

In conclusion, nurses are essential for the recovery and well-being of patients. Their role is complex and requires both technical skills and empathy. When the nursing staff is competent, there is a significant reduction in clinical risks.

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## Practice Exercises

### 1. Estrategia de Lectura: Skimming & Scanning

- **A. Skimming:** ¿Cuál es el tema principal del texto? (Responder en español).

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- **B. Scanning:** Busca en el texto y escribí los 5 pasos del proceso de enfermería (*nursing process*).

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- **C. Scanning:** ¿En qué lugares (*settings*) pueden trabajar los enfermeros según el texto?

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## 2. Palabras Conceptuales y Estructurales

Clasifica las siguientes palabras del texto en la columna correcta:

*Nurses / in / and / hospitals / is / vital / with / patients / there / essential*

Conceptual Words	Structural Words
1.	1.
2.	2.

## 3. Cognados y Falsos Cognados

Identifica en el texto 3 **palabras transparentes** (cognados) y explica el significado del siguiente término técnico:

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

## 4. Gramática: Verbo TO BE y THERE IS / ARE

Completa las oraciones basándote en el texto:

- A. Nurses \_\_\_\_\_ (am/is/are) members of a multidisciplinary team.
- B. \_\_\_\_\_ (There is/There are) a focus on patient-centered care.
- C. The nursing process \_\_\_\_\_ (is/are) a systematic method.
- D. \_\_\_\_\_ (There are) nurses in intensive care units.

## 5. Plural de Sustantivos

Escribí el plural de estas palabras que aparecen en el texto:

- A. Family: \_\_\_\_\_

- B. Nurse: \_\_\_\_\_
- C. Diagnosis: \_\_\_\_\_ (Irregular)
- D. Person: \_\_\_\_\_ (Irregular - del contexto general)

## 6. Morfología (Sufijos)

Observa la palabra "**Documentation**".

- ¿Cuál es el verbo original? \_\_\_\_\_
- ¿Qué indica el sufijo **-tion**? (Sustantivo / Adjetivo / Verbo)

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